Dos Danzas Latinas

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Music for Woodwind Soloist
(Alto Flute & Piccolo [one player],
or Soprano Saxophone, or B♭ Clarinet.)
and Concert Band.
TIME: ca. 9 minutes
**DOS DANZAS LATINAS** was composed for my friend and colleague, Nan Raphael for her solo performance with The United States Army Field Band at the 2002 National Flute Association Convention in Washington, DC. Our musical friendship harkens back to 1985 when Nan premiered another of my works, **DANCE OF THE SOUTHERN LIGHTS**.

As a “Third Stream” composer, I enjoy combining elements of the contemporary tonal vocabulary of “Art” music with the language of American Jazz and then, “stirring in” sounds and traditions of other cultures. I have a particular fondness for the music of Latin America, especially that of Brazil and Cuba. These musical predilections are quite evident in this work.

**DOS DANZAS LATINAS** is set in two contrasting sections, which I think of as a “Dance of Introspection” leading into a “Dance of Optimism”. The opening section is a Bossa Nova featuring alto flute as the solo voice and is framed by two solo cadenzas. The second cadenza serves to provide some closure to the first section and also creates a transition into the second. This “Dance of Optimism” is quite rhythmic and features solo piccolo. It alternates between a Salsa and Samba rhythmic feel.

I hope you enjoy this piece!

Eric Richards

Huntingtown MD
July 2002
INSTRUMENTATION

- Soloist
  (Alto Flute & Piccolo, or Soprano Saxophone, or B♭ Clarinet)

- Flutes 1 & 2
- Oboes 1 & 2
- E♭ Clarinet
- B♭ Clarinet 1
- B♭ Clarinet 2
- B♭ Clarinet 3
- E♭ Alto Clarinet
- B♭ Bass Clarinet
- Bassoons 1 & 2
- Alto & Soprano Saxophone 1
- Alto Saxophone 2
- Tenor Saxophone
- Baritone Saxophone

- Trumpet 1 in B♭
- Trumpet 2 in B♭
- Trumpet 3 in B♭
- Trumpet 4 in B♭
- Horns 1 & 2 in F
- Horns 3 & 4 in F
- Trombone 1
- Trombone 2
- Trombone 3
- Bass Trombone 4
- Euphonium
- Tuba

- String Bass (amplified)
- Keyboard
  (Synthesizer or Piano)
- Vibraphone
- Auxiliary Percussion
  (2 players)
- Drum Set
• The first section of the piece was written under the assumption that high quality sound reinforcement will be available for the soloist. This is the only way the correct balance will be achieved between the soloist and the density and complexity of the accompaniment in the band and rhythm section.

• The solo cadenzas that serve to frame the first section of the piece should be played very freely...relax and take your time!

• All trills and tremolos in the first section of the piece should be rather gentle and should corroborate any dynamic changes over time (i.e., speed up during crescendos and vice versa.)

• The general approach to the first section of the piece should be light and “floating”. Be sure to keep the rhythm section “sensitive” to this!

• At 48, all attacks in the woodwind ostinato should be slightly “pointed”, in contrast to the more relaxed nature of the previous material.

• At 52, the soloist begins to play over the developing ostinato. This entire passage should build toward mm. 60 – 64, which should sound almost “frenetic” or “angry” in the solo part. Good, musical sound reinforcement will be critical here.

• The climax of the first section is 66. ROAR!

• At 84, all instruments must enter decisively to set up the correct feel. The conductor may want to conduct one measure of the new tempo to achieve this rhythmic clarity.

• At 92, Oboes, Clarinets 2 & 3, and Alto Clarinet must bring out their figure. Think of the dynamic as “f+”

• The soloist should take care to smoothly articulate the 16th notes in the second section of the piece. Perhaps a semi-legato “Jazz” attack (“Doo”) is the best approach.

• The piano figures at 100 (beats 2 & 3) and m. 101 must synchronize with the soloist and should be very aggressive. Simile @ 170.

• There can be a tendency to rush the 16th based figures in the second section of the piece. Everyone should “lock in” to the percussion section and bass part. At this point (with apologies to the Conductor), LISTENING trumps WATCHING!
DOS DANZAS…
SOLI (Concert)

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Fls. 1/2
Oboes
Eb Cl.
Bb Cl. 1
Bb Cl. 2
Bb Cl. 3
Alto Clar.
Bass Cl.
Bsns.
Alto/Sop.
Sax 1
Alto
Sax 2
Tenor
Sax
Bari.
Sax
Tpt. 1/2
Tpt. 3/4
Hn. 1/2
Hn. 3/4
Trb. 1/2
Trb. 3/4
Euph.
Tuba
Str. Bass
Piano
Vibes
Aux.
Per.
Dr. Set

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SOLO

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